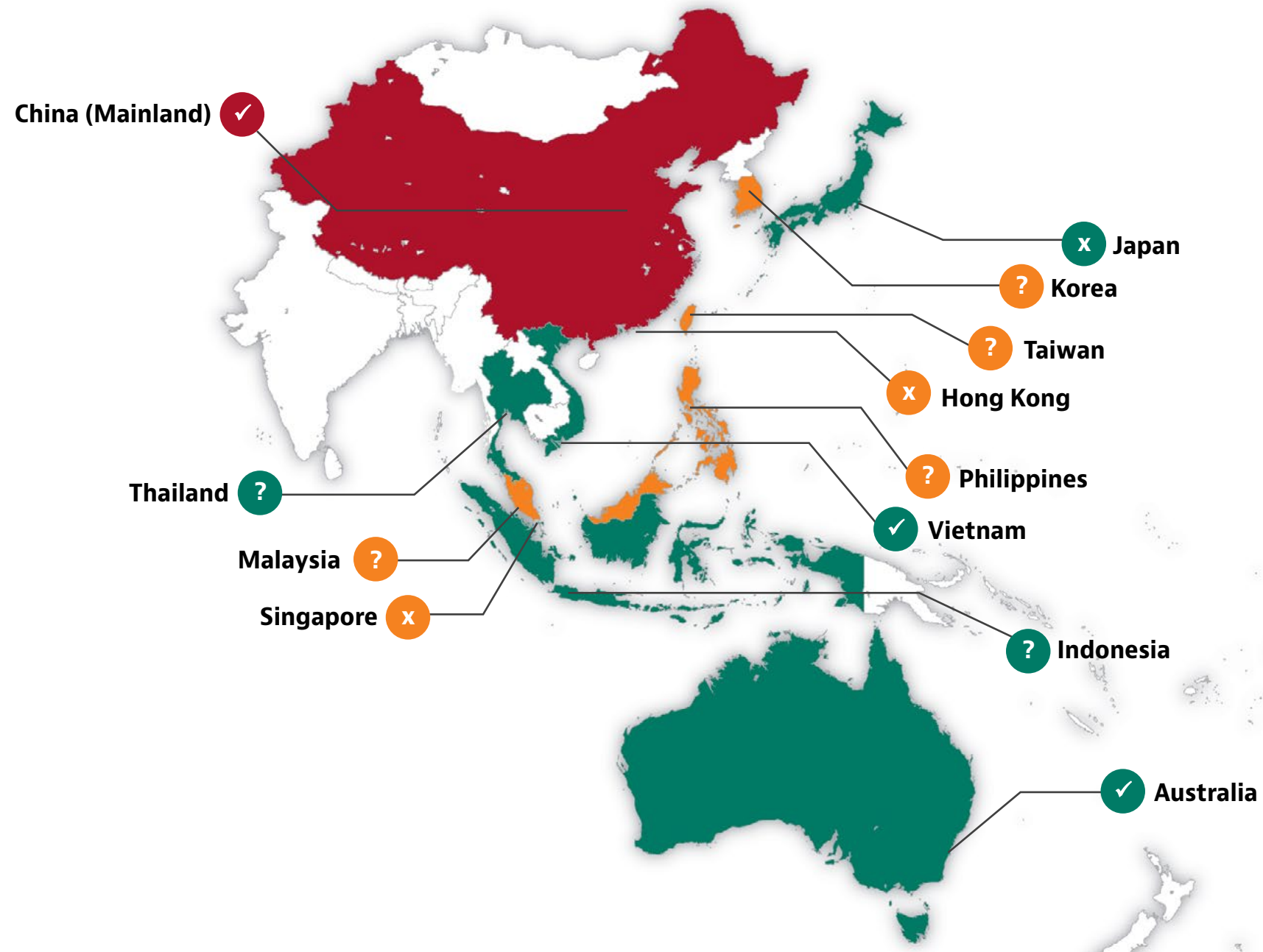


APAC AI Governance Principles and Regulatory Landscape

The background of the slide is a dark, deep red color. In the lower half, there is a complex, abstract digital graphic. It consists of numerous thin, vertical lines of varying heights and colors (blue, purple, red) that appear to be connected to a base of small, glowing dots. The overall effect is reminiscent of a data visualization or a network diagram, with a sense of depth and movement.

APAC AI Governance – Regulatory Primer



Current AI regulatory approach

- Soft approach:** non-binding, principle-based guidelines
- Medium approach:** specific measures proposed by existing sectoral regulators to indicate compliance in place
- Hard approach:** general legal obligations imposed in relation to AI

Likelihood of AI regulatory change in the next 12 months

- Unlikely**
- Possible**
- Likely**

APAC AI Governance Principles and Regulatory Landscape

AI Principles Implementation Status

| AI Principle \ Jurisdiction | Australia | China (Mainland) | Hong Kong | Indonesia | Japan | Korea | Malaysia | Philippines | Singapore | Taiwan | Thailand | Vietnam | G20 | OECD | UNESCO |
|--|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. Transparency, explainability & auditability | Green | Orange | Orange | Green | Orange | Red | Orange | Orange | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 2. Fairness, non-discrimination & justice | Green | Red | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 3. Reliability, security & robustness | Orange | Red | Orange | Green | Orange | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 4. Safety | Orange | Red | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 5. Accountability | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Orange | Orange | Orange | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 6. Data governance & privacy | Orange | Red | Orange | Green | Orange | Red | Green | Orange | Orange | Orange | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 7. Human centricism & well-being | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 8. Human oversight | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Red | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 9. Human rights alignment | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 10. Sustainability | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 11. Contestability | Green | Red | Green | Green | Orange | Red | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 12. Fair competition | Green | Red | White | Green | Green | Green | White | Green | Green | Green | Green | White | White | White | White |
| 13. Diversity & inclusion | Green | Red | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 14. Lawfulness & compliance | Green | Red | Orange | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green |
| 15. Cooperation & openness | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | White | White | Green |
| 16. Progressiveness & innovation | Green | Green | Green | Green | Orange | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | Green | White | White | White |

■ Articulated merely as a general principle in voluntary guidance
 ■ Guidance on specific measures for use of AI indicating compliance with existing laws
 ■ Specific mandatory measures imposed in relation to AI

APAC AI Governance Principles and Regulatory Landscape

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