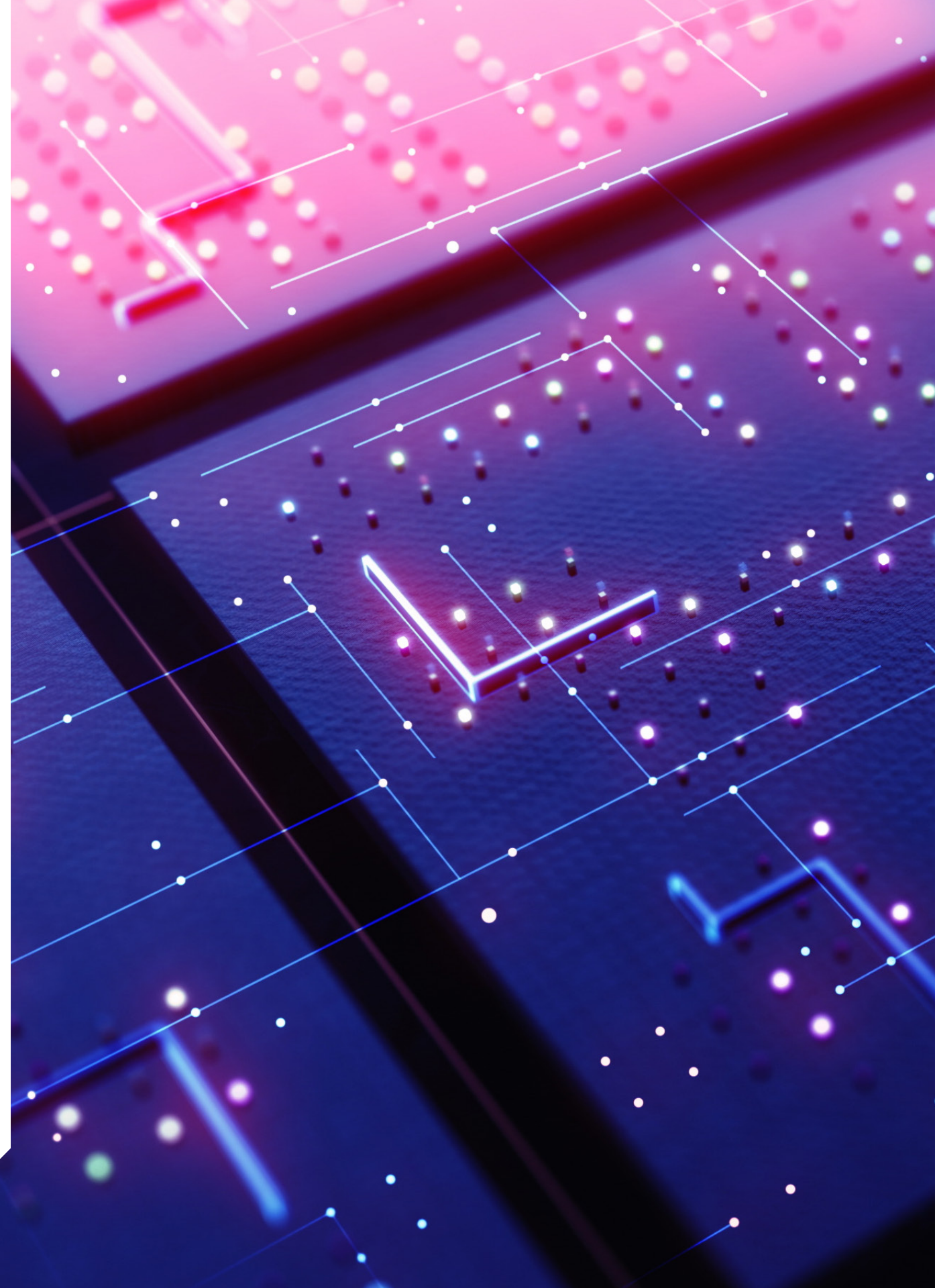


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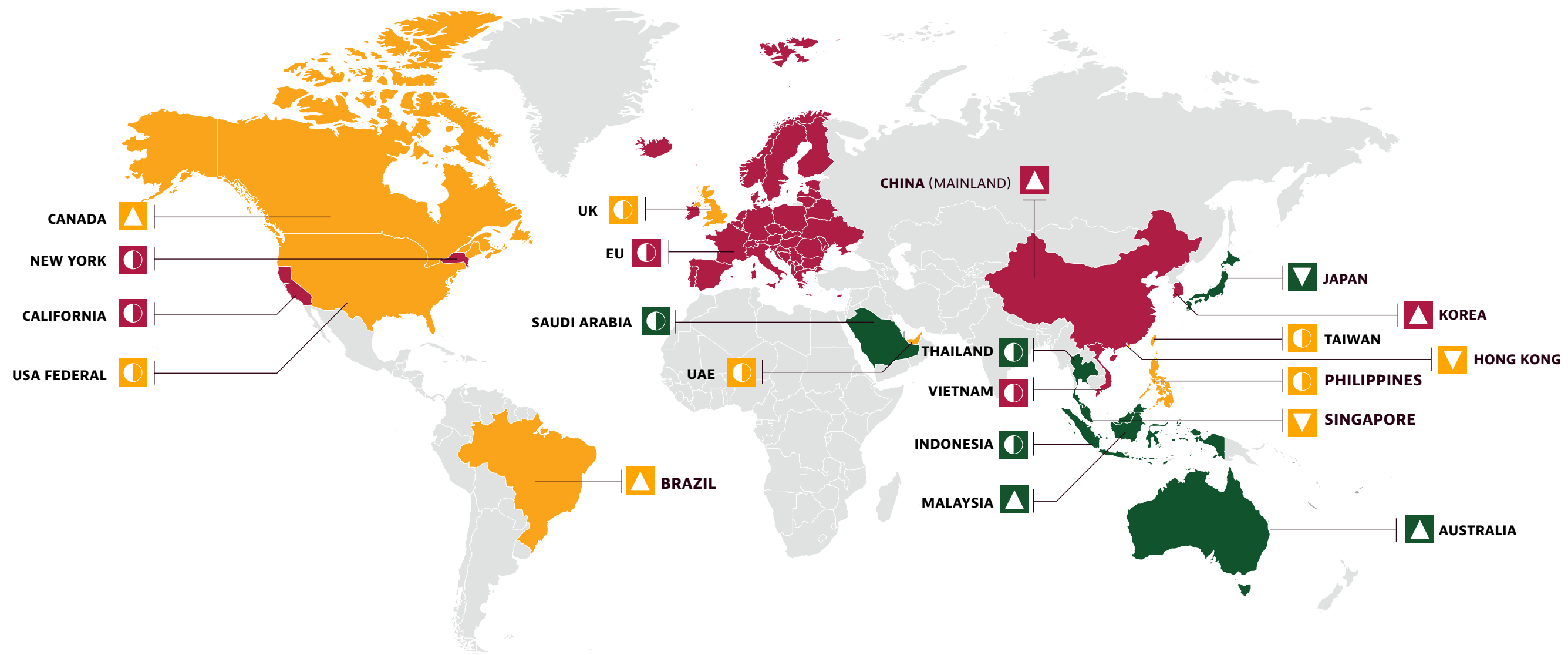
AI Governance Tracker

Global Regulatory Landscape Overview



AI Governance Principles and Regulatory Landscape

APAC, EU, UK, UAE, Saudi Arabia, Brazil, Canada, USA



Current AI regulatory approach

- Soft approach:** non-binding, principle-based guidelines
- Medium approach:** specific measures proposed by existing sectoral regulators to indicate compliance in place
- Hard approach:** general legal obligations imposed in relation to AI

Likelihood of AI regulatory change in the next 12 months

- Unlikely**
- Possible**
- Likely**

AI principles implementation status

		Australia	China (Mainland)	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	Vietnam	EU	UK	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Brazil	Canada	US (Federal)	US (California)	US (New York)	OECD	UNESCO
1.	Transparency, explainability & auditability	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.	Fairness, non-discrimination & justice	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
3.	Reliability, security & robustness	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
4.	Safety	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
5.	Accountability	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
6.	Data governance & privacy	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
7.	Human centristm & well-being	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
8.	Human oversight	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
9.	Human rights alignment	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
10.	Sustainability	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
11.	Contestability	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
12.	Fair competition	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
13.	Diversity & inclusion	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
14.	Lawfulness & compliance	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
15.	Cooperation & openness	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
16.	Progressiveness & innovation	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

Current AI regulatory approach

■ Articulated merely as a general principle in voluntary guidance regarding AI (technology-agnostic laws may apply) (not only applicable to government entities)

■ Specific measures applicable to AI to demonstrate compliance with existing technology-agnostic laws and regulations (not only applicable to government entities)

■ Specific mandatory measures imposed in relation to AI (not only applicable to government entities)

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*Trench Rossi Watanabe and Baker McKenzie have executed a strategic cooperation agreement for consulting on foreign law.

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